

## Legislative Council Staff

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

# **Fiscal Note**

**Drafting Number:** LLS 22-0754 **Date:** March 16, 2022 **Prime Sponsors:** Rep. Daugherty; Van Winkle Bill Status: House Health & Insurance Sen. Zenzinger; Smallwood Fiscal Analyst: Will Clark | 303-866-4720 Will.Clark@state.co.us **Bill Topic:** MEDICAL RECORD REQUESTS BY ATTORNEYS Summary of □ TABOR Refund ☐ State Revenue **Fiscal Impact:** □ Local Government □ State Transfer ☐ Statutory Public Entity The bill makes changes to the reasonable fee amounts that may be charged for medical record requests, and adds attorneys to the list of individuals who can request medical records on behalf of a patient using the reasonable fee amounts. The bill may impact state expenditures on an ongoing basis beginning in the current FY 2021-22. **Appropriation** No appropriation is required. Summary: **Fiscal Note** The fiscal note reflects the introduced bill. Status:

### **Summary of Legislation**

Under current law, state licensed health facilities and state regulated health care providers must provide medical records to patients or their representatives upon request, after payment of reasonable fees. Maximum reasonable fee amounts are set in statute, and vary depending on the format of the records and the number of pages being requested. This bill changes the definition of reasonable fees to be the lesser of those set in current statute, or those allowed under the federal Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act. The bill also subjects attorney medical record requests to the reasonable fee requirements when they are made on behalf of clients.

### **Background**

The federal HITECH Act was signed into law in 2009 to promote the adoption of technology for the electronic exchange and use of health information. The act provided funding for acquisition of health information technology systems, and requires HIPAA-covered health service providers with electronic patient records to provide them in an electronic format upon request by a patient or their representative. Providers must charge a reasonable, cost-based fee to cover labor, supplies, and postage, and may charge a flat fee of \$6.50 for records maintained electronically. Per page fees are not permitted for paper or electronic copies of medical records that are maintained electronically.

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#### **State Expenditures**

Starting in FY 2022-23, the bill will have an indeterminate impact on expenditures in the Judicial Department. The bill may lower state attorney medical record request costs to the extent that medical providers receiving the requests maintain patient records electronically, and the attorneys request records in an electronic format. Conversely, the bill may increase costs for state attorneys to the extent that the rates in the bill are higher than what has been negotiated previously. Any changes to costs related to medical record requests will be addressed through the annual budget process as necessary.

#### **Effective Date**

The bill takes effect upon signature of the Governor, or upon becoming law without his signature.

#### **State and Local Government Contacts**

Alternate Defense Counsel
Counties
Higher Education
Information Technology
Local Affairs
Office of Public Guardianship
Personnel
Public Health and Environment

Corrections
Health Care Policy and Financing
Human Services
Judicial
Municipalities
Office of the Child's Representative
Public Defender